

Little terns: watch out for predators!



My little tern workbook

Lesson 2 - Predation of the little tern

The little tern is the smallest tern species you will come across in Britain, about half the size of a common tern. They have a yellow bill with a small black tip and a distinctive chattering voice. The little tern arrives back in Britain from West Africa at the end of April to breed on sand or shingle beaches, spits or small inshore islands. The beach at Gronant offers good nesting habitat as it is made up of a perfect mix of shingle and sand.

Little terns are predated upon by many different animals including foxes, weasels and herring gulls. The wardens, conservationists and volunteers at Gronant have protected the little tern in many clever ways including putting up fences, using diversion and scare tactics and moving the terns' nests to safer places. Predators also have incredibly amazing skills to prey on little terns, their eggs and chicks.

Introduction to the little tern animation

Find out all about the little tern at Gronant



Predation animation

Learn about the dangers facing the little tern



Glossary of helpful words

- i. Predator An animal that eats other animals.
- ii. Nocturnal Animals that are active during the night and sleep by day.
- iii. Carnivore An animal that only eats meat.
- iv. Ecosystem A community of living organisms that live in a specific environment.

Activity 1 - Little tern predator top trumps

Get into pairs to play this game of top trumps and learn about the biggest, fastest, super-skilled predators that predate the little tern. There are also some fun facts to read about too!

How to play top trumps?

If you're not sure how to play top trumps watch this video to remind yourself.

Making your top trump cards, you will need:

- Two pieces of cardboard per set of top trump cards and two pieces of paper per set of top trump cards.
- Each piece of A4 cardboard will make four top trump cards.
- Glue.
- Round edged scissors.
- Colouring in pencils or felt tips.

Card making steps

Your teacher may ask you to colour in your top trump cards or you may use the colour cards in your workbook.

1. Colour in your predators, using the illustrations in your workbook or on the whiteboard to help you choose which colours to use.
2. Glue one piece of A4 paper to each piece of cardboard.
3. When your glue has dried cut out your cards.

Or

1. Glue your colour illustrations onto your card.
2. When your glue has dried cut out your cards.

Now you're ready to play!



Predator top trumps

How to play

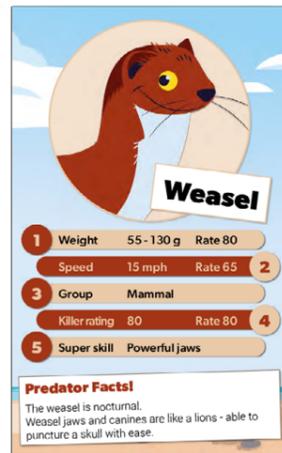
1. You have 15 minutes to play and win as many times as you can. Winning means when one person wins all the cards in the pack.
2. Keep score by making a mark in your workbook each time you win the pack.
3. Each time you win a hand you can read a fun fact out to your partner.
4. It's important that you remember the facts and statistics as there will be a predation quiz at the end.
5. The term tern killer rating describes the predators that have predated the greatest number of little tern adults, chicks, fledglings and eggs over a three year period, from 2017-2019.



Red fox

- 1 Weight 5-8kg Rate 95
- 2 Speed 30 mph Rate 80
- 3 Group Mammal
- 4 Killer rating 100 Rate 100
- 5 Super skill Hearing

Predator Facts!
The fox is the number one killer of the little tern. They are nocturnal, meaning they hunt at night. They can squeeze through tiny gaps to predate the tern eggs and chicks. They can also jump 6ft fences.



Weasel

- 1 Weight 55-130g Rate 80
- 2 Speed 15 mph Rate 65
- 3 Group Mammal
- 4 Killer rating 80 Rate 80
- 5 Super skill Powerful jaws

Predator Facts!
The weasel is nocturnal. Weasel jaws and canines are like a lions - able to puncture a skull with ease.



Peregrine falcon

- 1 Weight 1 kg Rate 85
- 2 Speed 242 mph Rate 100
- 3 Group Bird
- 4 Killer rating 80 Rate 80
- 5 Super skill Faster than any other animal

Predator Facts!
The fastest animal on earth when it dives to catch its prey. It is nearly four times the speed of the fastest land animal (the cheetah).



Carriion crow

- 1 Weight 370-650g Rate 80
- 2 Speed 70 mph Rate 90
- 3 Group Bird
- 4 Killer rating 90 Rate 90
- 5 Super skill Intelligence

Predator Facts!
The all-black carriion crow is one of the cleverest, most adaptable of our birds.



Badger

- 1 Weight 10-18 kg Rate 100
- 2 Speed 16-19 mph Rate 70
- 3 Group Mammal
- 4 Killer rating 65 Rate 65
- 5 Super skill Powerful diggers / strong claws

Predator Facts!
Badgers are nocturnal. The word badger comes from the French word becheur, meaning digger.



Stoat

- 1 Weight 140-445g Rate 90
- 2 Speed 20 mph Rate 75
- 3 Group Mammal
- 4 Killer rating 100 Rate 100
- 5 Super skill Aggression

Predator Facts!
The stoat is nocturnal. Stoats are voracious and aggressive predators that kill their prey with one bite to the back of the neck!



Kestrel

- 1 Weight 156-252g Rate 70
- 2 Speed 38 mph Rate 85
- 3 Group Bird
- 4 Killer rating 95 Rate 95
- 5 Super skill Eyesight

Predator Facts!
When hunting, the Kestrel will hover before suddenly swooping down to attack its prey. A kestrel can spot a small insect from 50 m away.



Herring gull

- 1 Weight 690-1440g Rate 90
- 2 Speed 20 mph Rate 75
- 3 Group Bird
- 4 Killer rating 75 Rate 75
- 5 Super skill Bold

Predator Facts!
They have a lifespan range of 32 to 49 years. They forage dumping grounds, rubbish heaps, leftovers, worms and chacks of birds. They also run off with the eggs and fledglings of other birds.

Round one

Name	Name
Score	Score
Name	Name
Score	Score

Round two

Name	Name
Score	Score
Name	Name
Score	Score

Round three

Name	Name
Score	Score
Name	Name
Score	Score

Predators are not bad, I eat my prey so that my young and I can survive. Me and my babies are predated on too.



Activity 2 - Predation quiz!

Let's see how much you can remember about the little tern predators.
You can work on your own or with your partner to answer the following questions.

You can peek at your cards if you get stuck.

Q1. What does nocturnal mean?

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Q2. Name three nocturnal predators that predate little tern?

.....

Q3. What does the word Badger mean in French?

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Q4. What is the fastest predator on earth?

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Q5. Which bird of prey is known for hovering above its prey before swooping down to catch it?

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Q6. Which predator is thought to be one of the cleverest?

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Q7. Which top trump predator lives the longest?

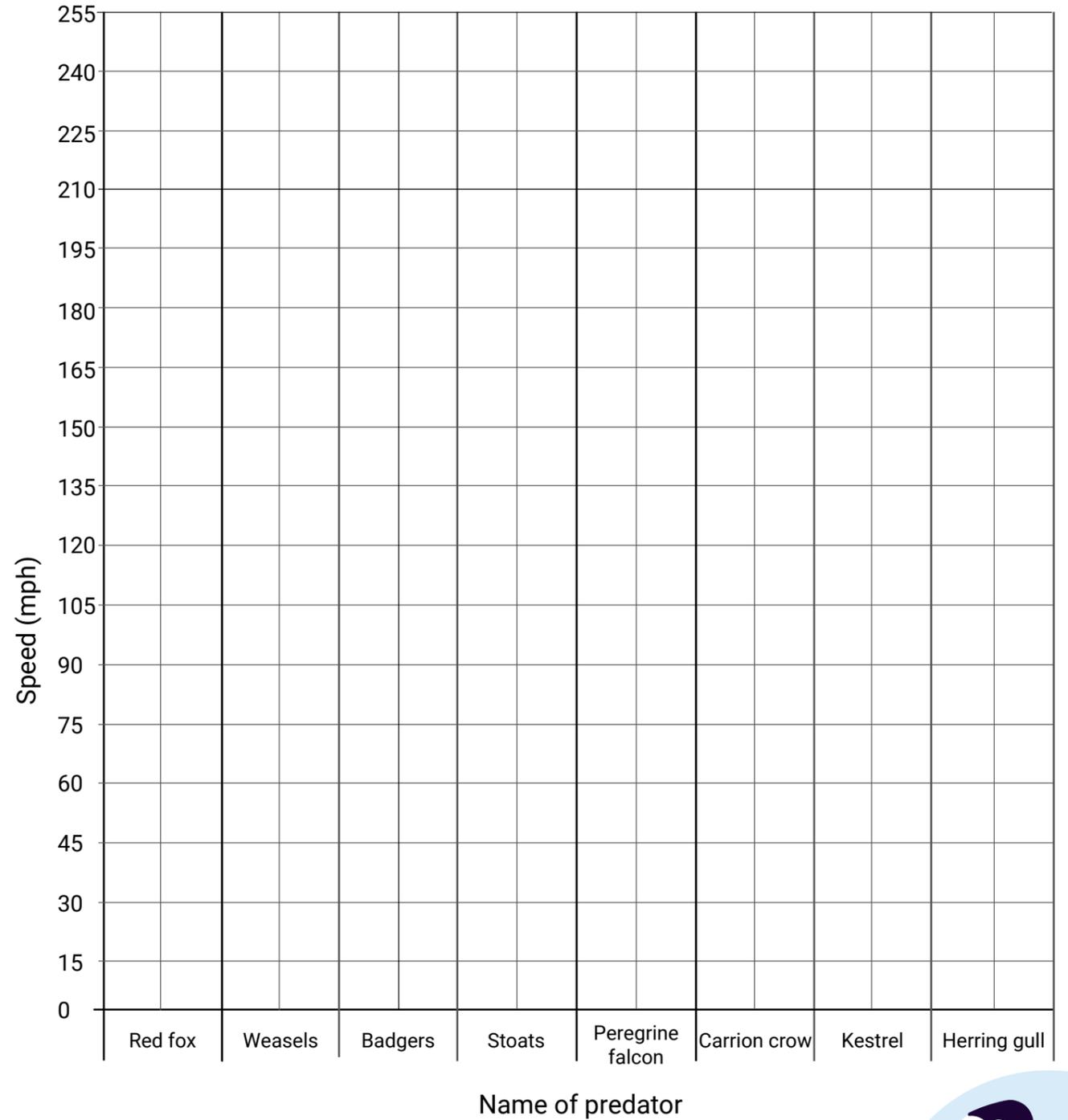
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**I'm camouflaged
to blend in with the
beach so predators
can't see me easily**

Extra activity

If you have time at the end of your lesson your teacher will ask you to plot a bar chart using the top trump data.

Title:



Well done!



Little terns at Gronant



Visit our website at
littleterns.denbighshirecountryside.org.uk
to find out more about the little terns at Gronant